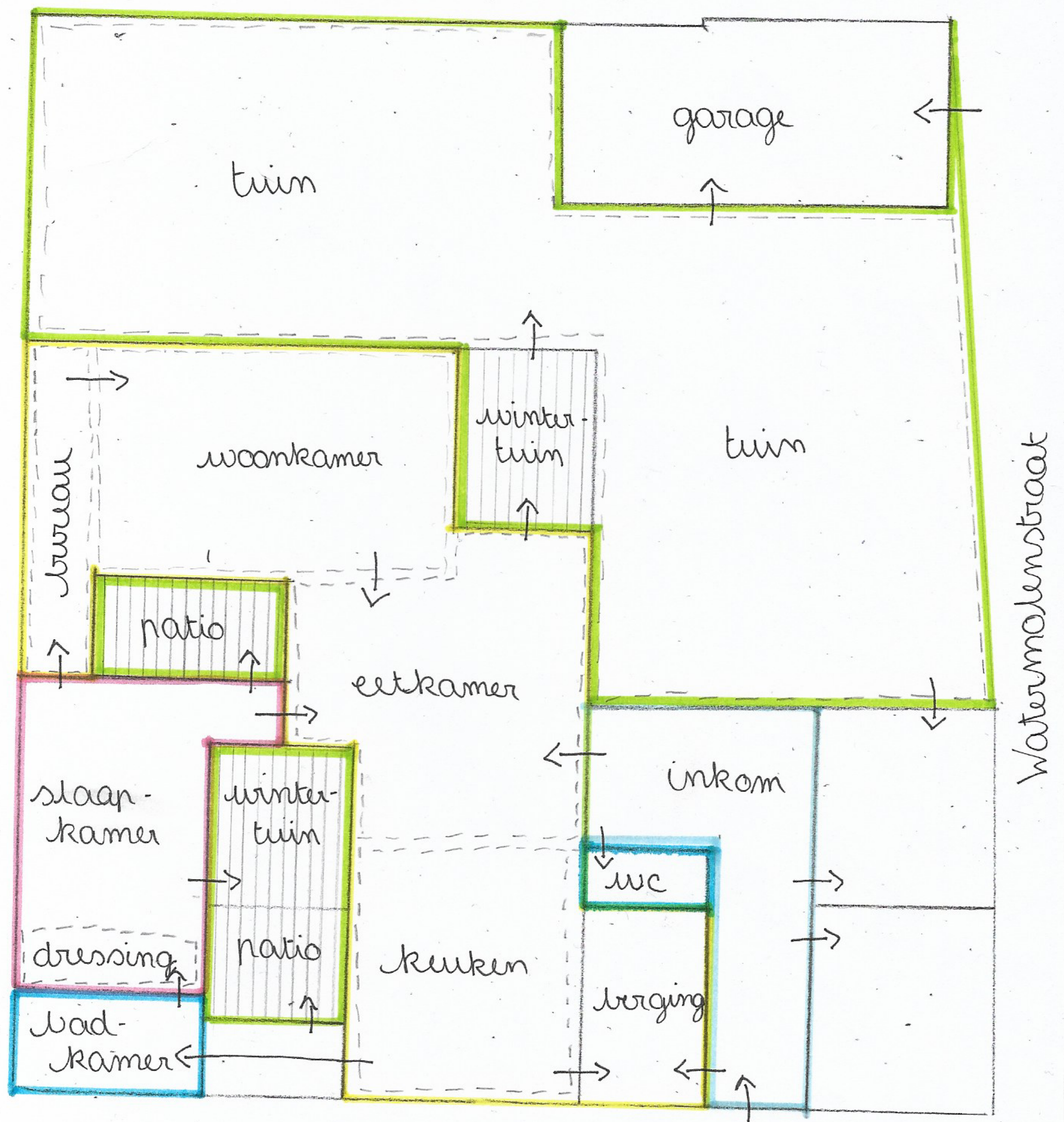




Lage Bokstraat

